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**Illinois v. Wardlow**

- Was race relevant when Mr. Wardlow ran at the sight of a Chicago police caravan?

NYU

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**United States v. Drayton**

- Was race relevant when Mr. Drayton consented to armed officers asking if they could search his body?

NYU

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**The Litigation of Race in the Lower Courts**

- State v. Sum
- United States v. Washington
- United States v. Miles

NYU

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**State v. Sum**

- Washington Supreme Court considers race as part of the seizure analysis.

NYU

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**Commonwealth v. Warren**

- Massachusetts Supreme Court considers race when deciding the relevance of flight from police.

NYU

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**United States v. Washington**

- Ninth Circuit considers race when deciding the voluntariness of consent.

NYU

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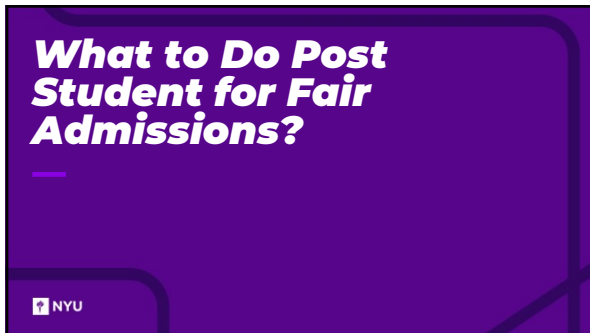
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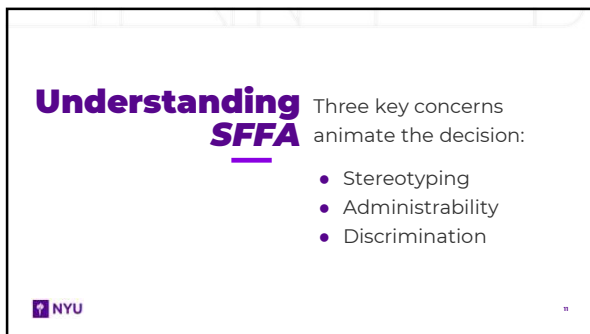
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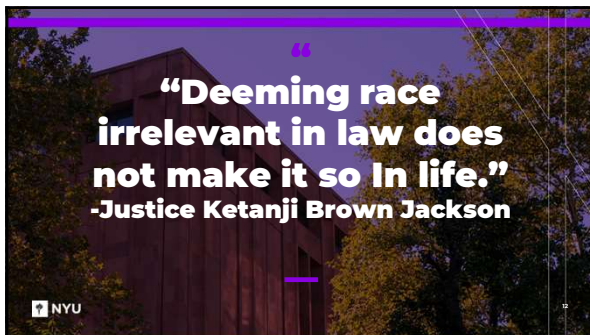
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